

# Problem

- `schedule()` and `switch_to()` macro
  - `schedule()` is a tricky function. It returns with a different stack
  - If old and new `schedule()` are compiled differently by GCC (different registers are allocated, stack is different due to local variables etc.) → corruption and crash upon return
  - Possible solution – ensure the return to a proper version of `schedule()`
    - Make the value of RIP register part of the saved and restored context

# switch\_to() macro – pre 4.9

```
asm volatile(SAVE_CONTEXT
    "movq %%rsp,%P[threadrsp](%[prev])\n\t" /* save RSP */
    "movq %P[threadrsp](%[next]),%%rsp\n\t" /*restore RSP */
    "call __switch_to\n\t"
    ".globl thread_return\n"
    "thread_return:\n"
    ...
```

# Changed `switch_to()`

```
asm volatile(SAVE_CONTEXT
    "movq %%rsp,%P[threadrsp](%[prev])\n\t" /* save RSP */
    "movq %P[threadrsp](%[next]),%%rsp\n\t" /* restore RSP */
    "movq $thread_return,%P[threadrip](%[prev])\n\t" /* save RIP */
    "pushq %P[threadrip](%[next])\n\t" /* restore RIP */
    "jmp __switch_to\n\t"
    ".globl thread_return\n"
    "thread_return:\n\t"
    ...
```